

## Constitution

**Introduce** This photograph shows the U.S. Constitution. The Constitution is the written set of fundamental principles by which the United States is governed. Let's say the word together: *Constitution*.

**Demonstrate** The U.S. Constitution was written in 1787. Laws in the United States are based on the Constitution. Judges make sure courts carry out the principles of the Constitution.

**Apply** Why should all students in the United States learn about the Constitution?

**Display** Now I will write the word on the board. Let's read the word together: Constitution.

#### Team Talk

- Discuss with your partner some of the rights given to citizens by the U.S. Constitution. Explain why our country's founders wanted us to have these rights.
- Look at the photograph on the front of this card. Take turns pointing out a detail about the Constitution. Then tell your partner why the Constitution is important to Americans.
- Take turns telling a fact about the U.S. government as it was set up in the Constitution.





howling

**Introduce** This wolf is howling at the moon. Howling used as a verb can mean "giving a long, loud, mournful cry." Howling used as an adjective means "very great." Let's say the word together: howling.

**Demonstrate** That was a howling good time. Susan's election as president was a howling victory. We worried that rain would ruin our class picnic, but it was a howling success.

**Apply** If your performance in the talent show was a howling success, how did you do?

**Display** Now I will write the word on the board. Let's read the word together: howling.

### All Together

I'm going to ask you some questions.
 Answer "yes" or "no."

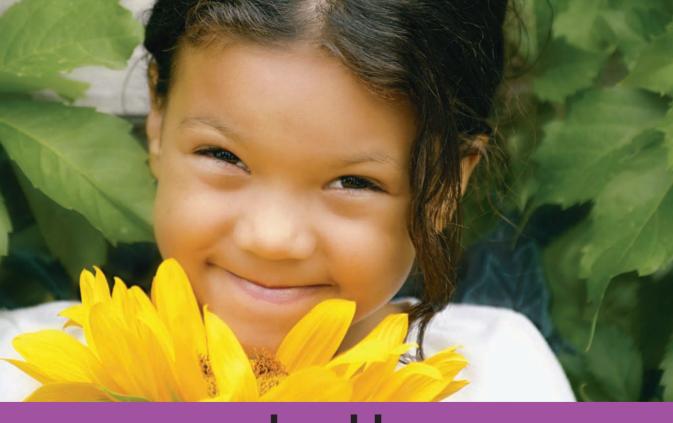
If you are having the best time you've ever had at a party, would you think the party was a howling good time?

If many millions of people watch a new television show every week, is it a howling failure?

If you start an exercise program and quit after two days, is your effort a howling success?

 I'm going to read you a sentence. Vinnie took a chance by opening a fruit stand, but it became a howling success.
 What does howling mean? Let's choose a meaning and use it in the sentence together.





# humble

**Introduce** This little girl has a shy, humble smile. *Humble* means "not proud, modest." Let's say the word together: *humble*.

**Demonstrate** The monks were taught to be humble. Although she became rich and famous, Clara remained humble. Quinn was proud, but Nate was humble.

**Apply** Imagine you won the state spelling bee. A reporter interviews you. What comment could you make that would be humble rather than proud?

**Display** Now I will write the word on the board. Let's read the word together: *humble*.

#### **Pencil Talk**

- Write the word humble at the top of a sheet of paper. Make two columns below the word. In the first column, list synonyms for humble. In the second column, list antonyms for humble.
- Write a sentence using the word humble and an antonym for the word humble.
- Complete this sentence frame:
  When asked about his extraordinary invention, the humble inventor only said,





**Introduce** These women are interested in politics. Politics is the work of government or the management of public business. Let's say the word together: *politics*.

**Demonstrate** Will wanted to have a career in politics. In American government class, students learn about politics and history. The governor of a state must be skilled in politics.

**Apply** What are some jobs in our city or county that involve politics?

**Display** Now I will write the word on the board. Let's read the word together: *politics*.

#### **Pencil Talk**

Complete these sentence frames:
 President Lincoln understood politics well after he \_\_\_\_\_\_.
 If you want a job in politics, it is a good idea to learn about \_\_\_\_\_.

 Draw a picture of an advertisement a senator might use when running for re-election. Write a sentence about the advertisement. Use the word politics in your sentence.





responsibility

**Introduce** It is the girl's responsibility to feed the baby. A responsibility is an obligation or the act or fact of taking care of someone or something. Let's say the word together: responsibility.

**Demonstrate** Walking the dog is my responsibility. Tanisha took responsibility for cleaning her room. Dad says taking care of Grandpa is an important responsibility for him.

**Apply** Is obeying school rules an important responsibility? Why or why not?

**Display** Now I will write the word on the board. Let's read the word together: responsibility.

#### Team Talk

- Talk to your partner about a job that is your responsibility. Tell what you do to take care of this object, person, or task.
- Write a crossword puzzle clue for your partner using the word responsibility.
- Discuss with your partner the photograph on the front of this card. Use the word responsibility in your discussion.





solemnly

**Introduce** The President swears solemnly to do his best. Something that is done solemnly is done seriously, earnestly, and with dignity. Let's say the word together: *solemnly*.

**Demonstrate** Adam spoke solemnly and slowly. The soldier raised the flag and then saluted solemnly. Our teacher told us solemnly that our rude behavior was wrong.

**Apply** If you are bubbling with good news, do you tell it solemnly? Why or why not?

**Display** Now I will write the word on the board. Let's read the word together: solemnly.

#### **Action!**

- Let's imagine we are at a ceremony to honor our country's soldiers. Show how you would solemnly do each of the following:
  - say the Pledge of Allegiance shake the hand of a soldier salute the flag
- Let's imagine we are about to become citizens of the United States. Show how you would solemnly swear the oath of loyalty. Your face, body, and movements should show seriousness.





vain

**Introduce** This vain woman is taking a picture of herself. *Vain* means "having too much pride in your looks, abilities, or other qualities." Let's say the word together: *vain*.

**Demonstrate** My cousin is vain about her hair. A vain person spends too much time looking in the mirror. Jules is usually modest, but he is really vain about his stylish clothes.

**Apply** If you are vain about your good grades, would you be likely to hide your report card? Why or why not?

**Display** Now I will write the word on the board. Let's read the word together: *vain*.

#### **Action!**

- Let's imagine we are vain about our looks. Show how you do each of the following things:
  - look at yourself in the mirror walk down a staircase at a big party try on clothes at a store
- Let's imagine we are vain nobles in a parade. We proceed past the other people of the kingdom. Show how you act toward the crowd.

